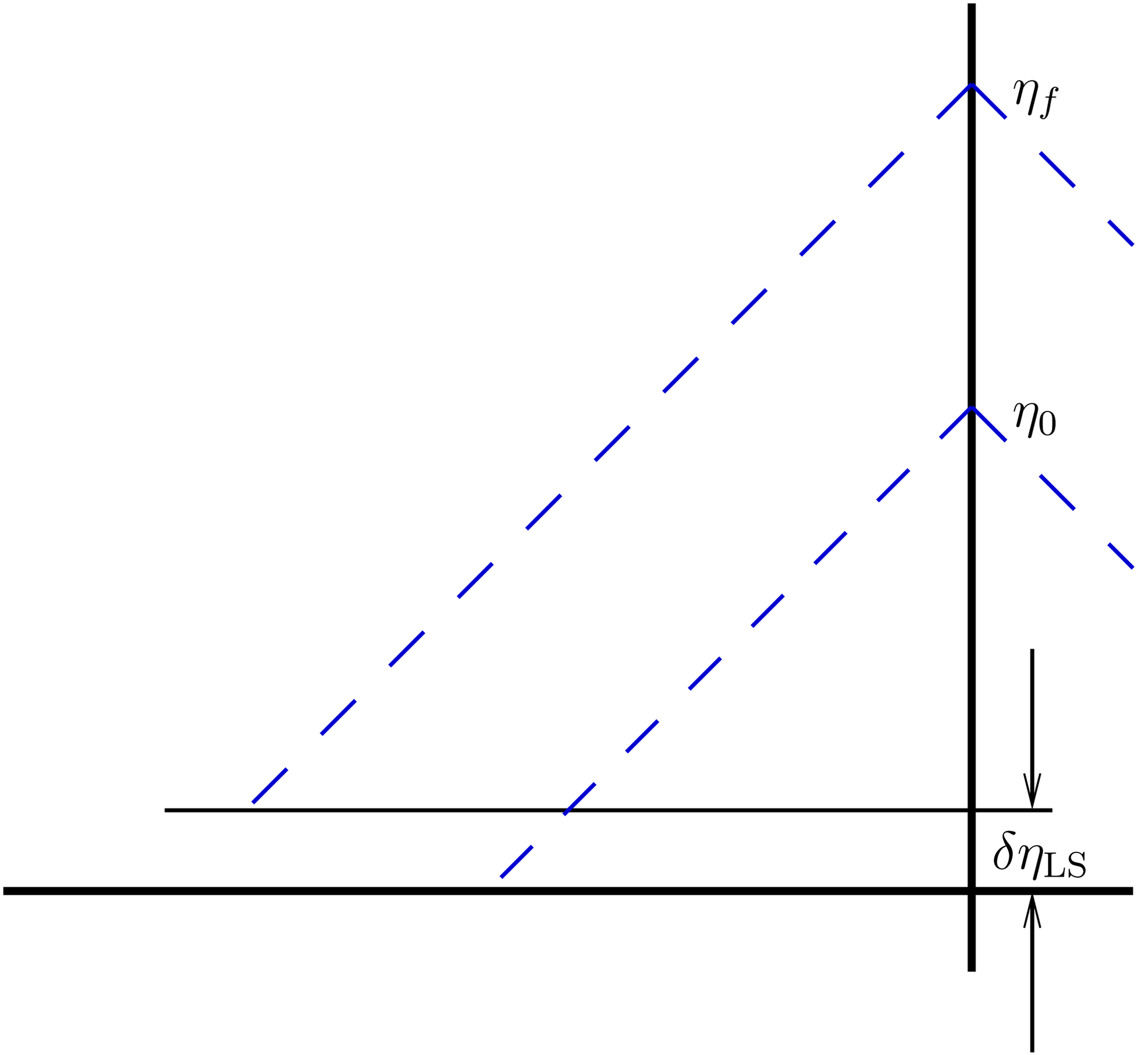
η_f
η_0
$\delta\eta_{\rm LS}$